

PUBLICATIONS on the W-BQ

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Chapter on the development of the W-BQ22

Bradley C (1994) The Well-being Questionnaire. In Bradley C (Ed) *Handbook of Psychology and Diabetes: a guide to psychological measurement in diabetes research and practice*. Abingdon: Routledge ISBN 9783718655625, formerly published by Harwood Academic Publishers ISBN 3-7186-5562-4: p. 89-109.

Original development work on the W-BQ

Bradley C and Lewis KS (1990) Measures of psychological well-being and treatment satisfaction developed from the responses of people with tablet-treated diabetes. *Diabetic Medicine* **7**, 445-451.

Development of the W-BQ12

Bradley C (2000) The 12-item Well-Being Questionnaire. Origins, current stage of development, and availability. *Diabetes Care*, **23** (6) 875.

Plowright R, Witthaus E and Bradley C (1999) Evaluating the 12-item Well-being Questionnaire for use in multinational trials. *Quality of Life Research* **8** (7) 650.

Pouwer F, Snoek FJ, van der Ploeg HM, Adèr HJ and Heine RJ (2000) The Well-being Questionnaire: evidence for a three-factor structure with 12 items (W-BQ12). *Psychological Medicine*, **30**, 455-462. (Psychometric validation of the Dutch version of the W-BQ12)

Pouwer F, van der Ploeg HM, Adèr HJ, Heine RJ and Snoek FJ (1999) The 12-Item Well-being Questionnaire: An evaluation of its validity and reliability in Dutch people with diabetes. *Diabetes Care*, **22** (12) 2004-2010.

Riazi A, Bradley C, Barendse S and Ishii H (2006) Development of the Well-being questionnaire short-form in Japanese: the W-BQ12. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes* **4**:40.

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Witthaus E, Stewart J and Bradley C (2001) Treatment satisfaction and psychological well-being with insulin glargine compared with NPH in patients with Type 1 diabetes. *Diabetic Medicine*, **18**, 619-625. (Trial which compared W-BQ12 with parent W-BQ22).

General Commentary

Bradley C (2001) Importance of differentiating health status tools from quality of life. *The Lancet*, **357**, 7-8.

Commentary on FDA draft guidance on patient reported outcome measurement

Bradley C (2006) Feedback on the FDA's February 2006 draft guidance on Patient Reported Outcome (PRO) measures from a developer of PRO measures. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes* 4 (1) 78, <http://www.hqlo.com/content/4/1/78>.

Recommendation for use of W-BQ in the WHO/IDF St Vincent Declaration Action Programme for Diabetes in Europe

Bradley C and Gamsu DS for the psychological well-being working group of the WHO/IDF St. Vincent Declaration Action Programme for Diabetes (1994). Guidelines for encouraging psychological well-being: Report of a working group of the World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe and International Diabetes Federation European Region St. Vincent Declaration Action Programme for Diabetes. *Diabetic Medicine*, 11, 510-516.

Krans HMJ, Porta M, Keen H and Staehr Johansen K (Eds) (1995) *Diabetes care and research in Europe: the St Vincent Declaration Action Programme; implementation document*. Giornale italiano di Diabetologia, 15 (1), Copenhagen, World Health Organisation, Regional Office for Europe, 40-47.

Comparison of standard and computerised versions of the W-BQ

Pouwer F, Snoek FJ, van der Ploeg HM, Heine RJ and Brand AN (1998) A comparison of the standard and the computerized versions of the Well-Being Questionnaire (WBQ) and the Diabetes Treatment Satisfaction Questionnaire (DTSQ). *Quality of Life Research*, 7 (1) 33-38.

Psychometric Validation of the W-BQ28

Speight J, Khagram L A and Davies M J (2012) Generic and diabetes-specific well-being in the AT.LANTUS Follow-on study: further psychometric validation of the W-BQ28 indicates its utility in research and clinical practice in Type 2 diabetes in the UK. *Diabetic Medicine*, 29 (9) e345-53.

Validation of translations of the W-BQ

Plowright R et al (1999) referenced above.

Pouwer F et al (2000) referenced above.

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Riazi A, Ishii H, Barendse S and Bradley C (1999) Well-being Questionnaire (W-BQ): Translation and Psychometric Development of a short form (W-BQ12) in Japanese. *Proceedings of the British Psychological Society* 7, suppl 1, 34.

Riazi A, Bradley C, Barendse S and Ishii H (2006) Development of the Well-being questionnaire short-form in Japanese: the W-BQ12. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes* 4:40.
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Singh H, Plowright R and Bradley C (2005) Linguistic validation of diabetes-specific psychological measures in Hindi and Punjabi. *Proceedings of the British Psychological Society* 13 (1) 88-89.

Witthaus E et al (2001) referenced above.

Wredling R, Ståhlhammer J, Adamson U, Berne C, Larsson Y and Östman J (1995) Well-being and treatment satisfaction in adults with diabetes: A Swedish population-based study. *Quality of Life Research* **4**, 515-522.

Reports of the use of the W-BQ with adults with diabetes

Bradley C and Gamsu DS for the psychological well-being working group of the WHO/IDF St. Vincent Declaration Action Programme for Diabetes (1994) Guidelines for encouraging psychological well-being: Report of a working group of the World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe and International Diabetes Federation European Region St. Vincent Declaration Action Programme for Diabetes. *Diabetic Medicine*, **11**, 510-516.

DAFNE Study Group* (2002) Training in flexible, intensive insulin management to enable dietary freedom in people with type 1 diabetes: the dose adjustment for normal eating (DAFNE) randomised controlled trial. *British Medical Journal*, **325**, 746-749 (full 6 page version of paper published on BMJ website <http://bmj.com/cgi/content/full/325/7367/746>). (Trial showing major improvement in well-being with the W-BQ12).

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Farmer AJ, Levy JC and Turner RC (1999) Knowledge of risk of developing diabetes mellitus among siblings of Type 2 diabetic patients. *Diabetic Medicine*, **16**, 233-237.

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Speight J, Barendse S and Bradley C (2000) Impact of positively- versus negatively-worded items on the factor structure of three psychological measures: W-BQ22, W-BQ12 and HADS. *Proceedings of the British Psychological Society* **8** (1) 21.

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Speight J and Bradley C (2002) The W-BQ28 measure of generic and diabetes-specific well-being is shown to be reliable, valid and sensitive to change in DIABQoL+ and DAFNE studies. *Diabetic Medicine*, **19** (suppl. 2) 10.

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Reports of use of the W-BQ with other groups

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Paterson, C (2005) A set of patient-centred outcome tools for acupuncture and Chinese medicine: SPOT-ACM. *Focus on Alternative and Complementary Therapies*, **10** (Suppl. 1) 1-2.

Growth Hormone Deficiency

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HIV Infection

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Macular Disease

Mitchell J and Bradley C (2001) Psychometric evaluation of the 12-item Well-being Questionnaire for use with people with macular disease. *Quality of Life Research*, **10**, 465-473.

Rheumatoid Arthritis

Pincus T, Griffiths J, Isenberg D and Pearce S (1997) The Well-Being Questionnaire: Testing the structure in groups with rheumatoid arthritis. *British Journal of Health Psychology*, **2**, 167-174.

People at high risk of diabetes

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CB/19.6.02. Updated 11.3.03/15.4.03/6.5.03/19.8.03/27.11.03/5.8.04/28.9.04 JC/ 5.5.05 CB/ 1.6.05 JC/ 25.4.06 JB/21.6.06/14.11.06/CB28.11.06/JB17/12/07/ JB5/8/08/ JB20.5.09/ JB9.9.09/ AW18.9.13 JB11.8.15, 8.7.16(McMillan & Bradley 2000 amended)